Miguel Álvarez Ortega

Miguel Álvarez Ortega performed his PhD in Legal Studies at the Carlos III University in Madrid with a thesis on *La filosofía del Derecho by Ernesto Garzón Valdés* (Madrid 2008). His main research topics include the rule of law, in particular language rights and the role of religion in the public sphere. He also deals with Buddhist thought and languages at the Rangjung Yeshe Institute in Kathmandu (Nepal) and Kyoto University (Japan), where he is currently professor of Legal Theory and Law and Religion. His main line of research focuses on Buddhist approaches to law, morality and politics, with a particular focus on the Himalayas.

miguel.alvarez.ortega@gmail.com

Alberto Burgio

Alberto Burgio is full professor of History of Philosophy in the Department of Philosophy at the University of Bologna. He has published several studies on the theory of social contract (with specific regard to Rousseau and Kant), Hegel, Marx, Italian Marxism, racism and nazism. Among his recent books: *Gramsci. Il sistema in movimento* (Rome 2014); *Orgoglio e genocidio. L'etica dello sterminio nella Germania nazista*, with Marina Lalatta Costerbosa (Rome 2016); *Il sogno di una cosa. Per Marx* (Rome 2018); *Crítica de la razón racista* (Madrid 2022); *Un marxismo «alquanto aristocratico». Studi su Antonio Labriola* (Bologna 2023); *La coscienza razzista. Impunità e senso di colpa* (Milan 2024).

alberto.burgio@unibo.it

Pietro Costa

Pietro Costa is emeritus professor of Medieval and Modern Law at the University of Florence. He is member of Accademia dei Lincei. Among his most recent publications: *Il regime fascista fra 'diritto' e 'politica': un caso di «dual State»?*, «Giornale di storia costituzionale», 43 (2022) 1, pp. 93-118; *Nation-building e State-building nel 'lungo' Ottocento: miti identitari e strategie di dominio*, «Forum historiae iuris», (2022), https://forhistiur.net/2022-03-costa/; *Dal 'popolo costituito' al*

'popolo costituente': immagini della respublica fra medioevo ed età moderna, in Massimo Vogliotti (a cura di), L'arcipelago del diritto, Rosenberg & Sellier, Torino 2022, pp. 147-98; L'istituzionalismo fra linguistica e giuristica: un episodio di dialogo interdisciplinare, «Lingua nostra», LXXXIX (2023) 3-4, pp. 65-77.

pietro.costa@unifi.it

Ernesto Garzón Valdés

Ernesto Garzón Valdés (Cordóba 1927 - Bonn 2023) taught Philosophy of Law, Moral Philosophy and Political Philosophy in numerous European and American universities. Professor emeritus at the National University of Córdoba (Argentina), he taught for a long time at the University of Mainz. Among his publications: Derecho y "naturaleza de las cosas" (Córdoba 1970); El concepto de estabilidad de los sistemas políticos (Madrid 1987); Derecho, ética y política (Madrid 1993); Instituciones suicidas. Estudios de Etica y Política (México 1990); Filosofía, política, derecho (Valencia 2001) and Tolerancia, dignidad y democracia (Lima 2006).

Gaetano Antonio Gualtieri

Gaetano Antonio Gualtieri is a PhD student in Philosophy (Bologna University). His reasearch focuses on the philosophy of the XVIII century, with particular regard to the Italian Southern area and the figures of Giambattista Vico, Gian Vincenzo Gravina and Francesco Longano. Among his publications: Giambattista Vico. La retorica come scienza e l'alternativa alla gnoseologia moderna (Lavis 2016); Gian Vincenzo Gravina tra estetica, etica e diritto. Dialoghi, discorsi, trattati (Venice 2021). He is a member of the editorial committee of the review «Montesquieu.it».

gaetano.gualtieri@studio.unibo.it

Francesca Parisi

Francesca Parisi is a Philosophical Sciences graduate of the University of Bologna. Her master's degree thesis analysed the phenomenon of mass societies in the first decades of the XX century through the intrapsychic perspective of the individual, proposing the person's cognitive dimension as one of the fundamental standpoints for the philosophical comprehension of human experience. Her cur-

rent research examines the theoretical and conceptual interconnections between philosophy and neuroscience, with a particular focus on neuroethics and its theoretical correlation with philosophy of empathy and moral philosophy.

francesca.parisi10@studio.unibo.it

Maria Luisa Pesante

Maria Luisa Pesante taught several types of history in the Political Sciences faculty, University of Turin (1976-2009). The main results of her research program are summarized in *Come servi. Figure del lavoro salariato dal diritto naturale all'economia politica* (Milan 2013), plus some forty essays on the same topic.

luisa.pesante@unito.it

Andrea Raciti

Andrea Raciti studied Philosophy at the Universities of Bologna, Ferrara, Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne, and Law at the University of Catania. He obtained the PhD in Philosophy of Law at the University of Pisa and was subsequently a Research Fellow at the University of Piemonte Orientale. He is the author of various works focused on the problem of dialectics between Western metaphysics and legal thought, with special reference to Classic German Idealism, French and Italian Marxism, theories of the state of exception and Heideggerian ontology.

andrea.raciti@studio.unibo.it

Giorgio Rizzo

Giorgio Rizzo is associate professor of Theoretical Philosophy at the University of Salento, Italy. He studied (1995-2000) at the Ludwig Maximilians Universität in Munich, Germany, where he attended at the *Promotionskurs* (PhD). He also studied at the New School for Social Research in New York (2001) and at the University of California Irvine (2001-2006). Giorgio Rizzo wrote on philosophy of language, philosophy of mind, and phenomenology. Among his publications, worthy of mention are: *Esercizi fenomenologici: esperienza della logica e logica dell'esperienza* (Neaples 2008); *La grammatica dell'interno*. *La filosofia della psicologia di Wittgenstein* (Milan 2012);

Wittgenstein on Time: From the Living Present to the Clock Time, in Flavia Santoianni (ed.), The Concept of Time in Early Twentieth-Century Philosophy, Springer, Dordrecht 2016, pp. 137-48.

giorgio.rizzo@unisalento.it

Claudia Severi

Claudia Severi graduated with honors in Law at the University of Modena and Reggio Emilia, with a thesis in Theory and Practice of Human Rights titled "Right to Climate and Climate Migrants". She spent a four-month research stay at Maynooth University (Ireland). She is currently a PhD candidate in "Humanities, Technology, and Society" (Unimore, Fondazione Collegio San Carlo di Modena, and Almo Collegio Borromeo of Pavia). Her research project is titled Climate Issue, Education, and Digitalization: The Strategic Role of Education and Technologies in Addressing the Effects of the Climate Crisis. Since December 2024, she has been the scientific and organizational coordinator of CRID – Interdepartmental Research Center on Discrimination and vulnerability (www.crid.unimore.it).

claudia.severi@unimore.it

Mariafranca Spallanzani

Mariafranca Spallanzani is *Alma-Mater Professor* at the University of Bologna. She has collaborated with several universities and research institutes in Italy and abroad. She has served as President of the European Society for Early Modern Philosophy (ESEMP). As scholar of Descartes' philosophy and Enlightenment thought, she has published numerous essays and volumes on these subjects, including *Immagini di Descartes nell'Encyclopédie* (Bologna 1990); *Diventare filosofo. Descartes "en Philosophe"* (Florence 1999), *Filosofi. Figure del "Philosophe" nell'età dei Lumi* (Palermo 2002); *L'arbre et le labyrinthe. Descartes selon l'ordre des Lumières* (Paris 2009); *Descartes. La règle de la raison* (Paris 2015).

mariafranca.spallanzani@unibo.it

Gary Steiner

Gary Steiner is emeritus professor of Philosophy at Bucknell University (Pennsylvania), where he taught for 34 years. He specializes in German thought, ethics, and political theory, with a central focus on animal rights. He has lectured internationally on themes related to animal rights and is the author of five books, the most recent of which is *What We Owe to Nonhuman Animals: The Historical Pretensions of Reason and the Ideal of Felt Kinship* (London-New York 2023). He has translated works by Gerold Prauss, Karl Löwith, and Dominique Lestel.

gsteiner@bucknell.edu